# Friends in Low Places: The Impact of Shared Location on Diffusing Digital Products

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#### **Abstract**

The potential market size for digital products is seemingly infinite due to low distribution costs. However, most digital product introductions fail. Existing work shows the importance of network position and structure in diffusion and referral processes. In this paper, we assess whether sharing a location impacts the adoption of digital products and to what extent dyad characteristics compensate for the absence of a good network position of the referrer. We show that the impact of network position of the referrer and the importance of dyad characteristics depends on whether referrer and referee share a location. Specifically, referrer and referee sharing a location and having a strong tie compensates for the referrer not being in a good network position. We contribute to this stream of research by going beyond network position as a seed selection criterion. We provide suggestions for managers on how to benefit from the majority of consumers that is not very well-positioned.

**Keywords:** customer referral; digital products; qualitative comparative analysis

Track: Digital Marketing & Social Media