

# Research Scotomata in Firm and Brand Internationalization

**Willem Smit**

Asia School of Business in collaboration with MIT Sloan

Cite as:

Smit Willem (2020), Research Scotomata in Firm and Brand Internationalization.  
*Proceedings of the European Marketing Academy*, 49th, (64289)

Paper from the 49th Annual EMAC Conference, Budapest, May 26-29, 2020.



# Research Scotomata in Firm and Brand Internationalization

## Abstract

This study is to assess the past and current empirical foci of internationalization research. Both International Marketing (IM) and International Business (IB) literatures have used a large variety of empirical settings to test theories related to internationalization. The two-folded research question we ask ourselves is: Has there been a concentration of research onto specific geographical areas? And if so, what are the interesting (geographical) areas still left to be researched? By using existing and hand-collected databases of 14,280 country pairs and 384 articles published in top academic journals, we identify out-of-vision blind spots, and in-vision scotomata. Our meta-analysis results show that 83% of the 300 economically most intense economic ties have been a context for a study. By performing a logistic regression on these economically prominent ties, we explore the influence of country characteristics on the risk of being ignored or under-researched by IM and IB studies.

**Keywords:** *Internationalization; Meta Analysis; Logistic Regression*

**Track:** International Marketing & Marketing in Emerging Countries