## Consumer's Self-Extension with Smart Technologies: Scale Development and Validation

Min Yan
University of essex
Raffaele Filieri
Audencia Business School
Matthew Gorton
Newcastle University
Artyom Golossenko
Cardiff Business School

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## **Abstract**

Digital technologies are creating a hyperconnected world that shapes people's identities and relationships. This paper draws on self-extension theory to explore the relationship between consumers and objects in the context of smart technologies. Utilizing a mixed methods approach encompassing six studies, the research develops and validities a higher order self-extension scale through various stages, including conceptualization, item generation, EFA, CFA, discriminant and nomological validation, and incremental and predictive validation. A higher-order self-extension scale is presented with four dimensions, encompassing physical, social, affective, and cognitive elements. This paper conceptualizes consumers' self-extension with smart technologies and establishes the scale's ability to predict both marketing (i.e., satisfaction and perceived value) and information system (i.e., perceived usefulness, technostress, and continuance intention) outcomes.

**Subject Areas:** Consumer Behaviour, Information Systems

Track: Consumer Behaviour