How Usage Complementarity (vs. Basket Co-Occurrence) Based Recommendations Attenuate Consumers' Reliance on Discount Depth in Multi-Product Purchase Decisions

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Cite as:

Park Hyun Young, Choi Jungsil (2025), How Usage Complementarity (vs. Basket Co-Occurrence) Based Recommendations Attenuate Consumers' Reliance on Discount Depth in Multi-Product Purchase Decisions. *Proceedings of the European Marketing Academy*, 54th, (124828)

Paper from the 54th Annual EMAC Conference, Madrid, Spain, May 25-30, 2025



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Abstract:

The present research investigates how recommending products based on usage complementarity versus basket co-occurrence affects consumers' purchase decisions. Across seven studies, we find that recommending products based on purchase co-occurrence leads consumers to overly rely on discount depth while neglecting the base price. However, recommending products based on usage complementarity attenuates this tendency. This occurs because, when products are highly complementary, consumers adopt a comprehensive (vs. topical) mental account that evaluates price information more holistically, considering both discount depths and base prices, thereby reducing the processing bias caused by base price neglect. Consistent with our proposal, we find that complementarity mitigates another type of processing bias—arising from consumers' motivation to justify hedonic (vs. utilitarian) purchases—indicating that complementarity promotes a more comprehensive approach to price evaluation. We also find that complementarity triggers a processing style similar to the analytical processing style associated with prevention (vs. promotion) orientation.

Keywords: product complementarity, base price neglect, comprehensive account

Track: consumer behaviour