## How Building Rapport with Sales Personnel Can Lower Consumers' Shopping Costs? Consumers' Sustainable Relationship Building with Sales Personnel & Its Impact on Switching Cost

## **SOOKHYUN KIM**EAST TENNESSEE STATE UNIVERSITY

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**Abstract** 

This study explores the reciprocal nature of relationship-building between consumers and sales

personnel, challenging the traditional consumer-centric perspective. The study focuses on the

role of human-based Consumer Relationship Management (CRM), grounded in Social Exchange

Theory and Social Relationship Assessment, and proposes that both parties must invest in the

relationship (i.e., CRM & Sales Personnel Relationship Management-SRM) to maximize

benefits and loyalty/sustainability. Findings reveal that when consumers exhibit attractive

behaviors, especially strong social communication skills and positive engagement with sales

personnel, it increases sales personnel's service quality, job satisfaction, relationship strength,

and switching costs/tolerance, which in turn enhances consumer experience and loyalty. Notably,

younger and sales-oriented sales personnel strived to offer high quality services and maintain

relationships even without consistent sales contributions from consumers.

**Keywords**: Human-Based Consumer Relationship Management, Sales Personnel Relationship

Management, Sustainable Relationship Building

**Track:** Sales Management and Personal Selling