A Meta-Analysis of the Antecedents of Psychological Ownership

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Abstract:

Over the past two decades, psychological ownership has gained significant attention in

consumer research as a means to explain various positive and negative behavioral patterns.

However, recent developments in consumption—such as the increasing intangibility of goods,

the rise of access-based services, and technological advancements—challenge the formation

of psychological ownership through its traditional antecedents: investing oneself in the target,

exercising control over the target, and intimately knowing the target. This meta-analysis first

assesses which antecedents generally have the most substantial impact on psychological

ownership and second examines how current trends influence the effectiveness of each

antecedent. The results indicate that investing oneself in the target and intimately knowing the

target have particularly strong effects on psychological ownership, and that control and self-

investing can have even stronger effects for intangible and less evaluable targets.

Keywords: psychological ownership, meta-analysis, new consumption patterns

Track: Consumer Behavior

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