Generative Experiments: A Novel Approach to Studying Consumer-AI Interactions

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Abstract

As Generative AI (GenAI) becomes increasingly accessible to consumers, understanding its

implications for marketing is essential. This paper introduces Generative Experiments, a novel

methodological approach for studying consumer-AI interactions under realistic yet controlled

conditions. Departing from vignette and field experiments, Generative Experiments involve

configuring GenAI systems with tailored instructions—potentially involving experimental

manipulations— to simulate and measure interactions. In practice, this approach uses a custom

GenAI-integrated survey interface to capture both behavioral data, such as consumer prompts, and

self-reported data. We demonstrate that Generative Experiments can effectively manipulate and

assess distinct interaction styles, such as warmth and competence, while limiting threats to validity.

By offering a user-friendly and versatile tool, this work enhances the marketing research toolkit to

enable more accurate insights into consumer-AI dynamics.

Keywords: Generative AI, Experimental Research, Consumer Behavior

Track: Consumer Behavior